Keisuke Ejima

Nanyang Technological University Clinical Sciences Building, 11 Mandalay Road Singapore 308232 Email: <u>keisuke.ejima@ntu.edu.sg</u> Phone: +65 6513 6883

Education

Ph.D.	Mar 2014	The University of Tokyo , Tokyo, Japan
		Information Science and Technology / Study Area: Infectious disease
		modelling
		Dissertation Title: Mathematical Modeling of Disease Transmission
		Dynamics with Data Generating Processes
		Advisor: Kazuyuki Aihara, PhD, The University of Tokyo, Institute of
		Industrial Science
M.S.	Mar 2011	The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
		Information Science and Technology / Study Area: Infectious disease
		modelling
		Dissertation Title: Modeling and Analysis of Spreads of Infectious
		Diseases on the Basis of Human Behavior
		Advisor: Kazuyuki Aihara, PhD, The University of Tokyo, Institute of
		Industrial Science
B.E.	Mar 2009	The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
		Economics

Curriculum and Appointments

The University of Tokyo

Nationality: Japan

DOB: 1984/11/25

- 2010 2011 Technical Assistant, Institute of Industrial Science, The University of Tokyo
- 2011 2014 *Research Fellow*, Institute of Industrial Science, The University of Tokyo, (funded by JSPS DC1)
- 2014 *Research Assistant*, Department of Global Health Policy, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo

The University of Hong Kong

2012 *Visiting student*, Division of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, School of Public Health, The University of Hong Kong

The University of Alabama at Birmingham

2014 – 2017 *Visiting Scholar*, Nutrition and Obesity Research Center, The University of Alabama at Birmingham (funded by The Uehara Memorial Foundation [2014-2015]

Indiana University

- 2017 2019 Visiting Scholar, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, School of Public Health, Indiana University (funded by Japan Society for the Promotion of Science [JSPS] PD [2017-2018], and JSPS Overseas Research Fellowships [2018-2019])
- 2019 2022 Assistant Research Scientist (non-tenure-track), Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, School of Public Health-Bloomington, Indiana University

Nanyang Technological University

2022 – present Assistant Professor (tenure-track), Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine, Nanyang Technological University

Teaching Experience

Spring 2022	Co-Instructor, SPH-E 350 Infectious Diseases: Outbreaks and Field Investigations, Indiana University School of Public Health
Fall 2021	Co-Instructor, SPH-E311 Introduction to Epidemiology, Indiana University
Oct 2018	School of Public Health Guest lecturer, Beijing Sports University, Beijing, China
Aug 2018	Guest lecturer, Summer boot camp of infectious disease modelling, The
	Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo, Japan
Aug 2017	Guest lecturer, Summer boot camp of infectious disease modelling, The
	Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo, Japan
Aug 2016	Guest lecturer, Summer boot camp of infectious disease modelling, The
	Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo, Japan
Apr 2014 – Aug 2014	Lecturer, Basic Mathematics, School of Science and Technology, Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan

Professional Service

Journal Review

Reviewer for Peer-Reviewed Journals

- 2021 Present PLoS Medicine
- 2021 Present Annals of Applied Statistics
- 2021 Present eLife
- 2021 Present Epidemics
- 2020 Present British Journal of Nutrition
- 2020 Present Journal of Clinical Medicine

- 2019 Present British Medical Journal (BMJ)
- 2019 Present Clinical Obesity
- 2019 Present Heliyon
- 2019 Present International Journal of Obesity
- 2019 Present PNAS
- 2019 Present Proceedings of The Royal Society B
- 2019 Present Obesity Review
- 2018 Present JAMA Network Open
- 2018 Present Science
- 2018 Present Annals of Internal Medicine
- 2017 Present The Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA)
- 2017 Present BMJ Open
- 2016 Present Obesity
- 2015 Present Theoretical Ecology
- 2015 Present Bulletin of Mathematical Biology
- 2015 Present European Journal of Clinical Investigation
- 2015 Present Scientific Report
- 2014 Present The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition
- 2014 Present European Journal of Clinical Nutrition
- 2014 Present Mathematical Biosciences
- 2014 Present Nonlinear Theory and Its Applications
- 2013 Present Journal of Theoretical Biology
- 2013-Present Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling
- 2012 Present PLoS One

Grantsmanship

Research Grants ------

Active Grants:

Title	Connecting within-host viral dynamics with the epidemiology of COVID-19: a multiscale computational infrastructure
Source	Ministry of Education (MOE) (Singapore)
Funding Type	MOE Start-up Grant
Award	360,000 SGD direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	02/01/2023 – 01/01/2026
Objective	We aim to develop a multiscale modeling framework and computational
	infrastructure to connect within-host viral dynamics and between-host
	transmission dynamics.

Title	Elucidation of Obesity Epidemic Mechanism through Epidemiological Model and Evidence Analysis Identification of Most Effective Intervention Programs.
Source	Japan Society of Promotion of Science
Funding Type	Grant-in-Aid for Early-Career Scientists
Award	3,200,000 Japanese Yen direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	04/01/2018 – 03/31/2023
Objective	The goal of this project is to identify the weight trajectory patterns associated with
	high risk of lifestyle diseases such as type II diabetes and cardiovascular
	diseases, especially focusing on postmenopausal population.
Title	Quantitative assessment of the bias in self-reported nutrition data and the
	bias reduction by the Goldberg cutoffs.
Source	Meiji Yasuda Life Foundation of Health and Welfare
Funding Type	Grant-in-Aid for Young Scientists
Award	500,000 Japanese Yen direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	10/01/2019 – 03/31/2023
Objective	The aim of the study is to compute the bias in self-reported sodium intake and
	examine if the Goldberg cutoff can reduce the bias.

Completed Grants:

Title	Test-based guideline to end isolation of patients.
Source	Models of Infectious Disease Agent Study
Funding Type	MIDAS COVID-19 Urgent Grant Program
Award	6,309 USD direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	03/14/2021 – 06/30/2022
Objective	The aim of the study is to compare different isolation guidelines in two metrics:
	the risk of both releasing infectious patients, and unnecessarily prolonging
	isolation.
Title	Longitudinal investigation of subconcussive brain injury in adolescent
Title	Longitudinal investigation of subconcussive brain injury in adolescent football players: a pilot study
Title Source	
	football players: a pilot study
Source	football players: a pilot study IU Vice President for Research
Source Funding Type	football players: a pilot study IU Vice President for Research Research Grant Award
Source Funding Type Award	football players: a pilot study IU Vice President for Research Research Grant Award 40,000 USD direct

measured by sensor-installed mouthguard with blood biomarker levels and ocular-motor functions.

Title Source Funding Type Award Role Dates Objective	Subconcussive neurodegenerative progression in adolescent athletes National Institutes of Health / NINDS R01 1,864,253 USD direct Co-Investigator (Co-I) 12/1/2020 – 11/30/2025 The goal of the proposed project is to determine whether multiple years of subconcussive head impact exposure in adolescent athletes may induce progressive neurodegenerative changes, which lead to cognitive and sensory impairments.
Title	Neuroimaging and blood biomarkers for subconcussive neural stress on ADHD
Source Funding Type	National Institutes of Health / NINDS R21
Award	275,000 USD direct
Role	Co-Investigator (Co-I)
Dates	10/1/2020 – 09/30/2022
Objective	The overall goal of this study is to identify a panel of fluid and imaging biomarkers that can reflect subtle and subclinical, but detectable, levels of neuronal damage in ADHD individuals.
Title	Elucidation of the mechanism behind obesity epidemic using
Source	epidemiological model and evidence analysis. Japan Society for the Promotion of Science
Funding Type	Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (PD)
Award	3,400,000 Japanese Yen direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	04/24/2015 – 03/31/2018
Objective	The aim of the study is to develop an epidemiological model to explain how obesity propagate in human population. The model and model parameters are based on systematic review of literature.
Title	Development of multiscale infectious disease models using data assimilation.
Source	Japan Society for the Promotion of Science
Funding Type	Grant-in-Aid for JSPS Fellows (DC1)
Award	1,900,000 Japanese Yen direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)

Dates Objective	04/01/2011 – 03/31/2014 The goal of this study is to develop mathematical models which connect microscale human behavior to infection dynamics among humans and populations.
Title	Identifying areas with high obesity prevalence using spatial epidemiology.
Source	The TANITA Healthy Weight Community Trust
Funding Type	Tanita Obesity Grant
Award	500,000 Japanese Yen direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	11/01/2014 – 10/31/2015
Objective	The goal of this project is to identify areas with high obesity prevalence using
	special epidemiological approach. Further, we will identify risk factor unique
	obesogenic risk factors in such areas.
Title	Comparing different types of obesity index using proportional hazard
	models: what would be the most excellent obesity index?
Source	Center for Clinical Epidemiology, St. Luke's International University
Funding Type	Grant-in-Aid for Epidemiological Research
Award	1,000,000 Japanese Yen direct
Role	Principal Investigator (PI)
Dates	04/01/2016 – 03/31/2017
Objective	The goal of this project is to compare the predictive ability of mortality of different
	obesity staging systems.

Grants – Not funded ------

Title	DMS/NIGMS 2: Connecting within-host viral dynamics with the epidemiology of infectious diseases: a multiscale computational infrastructure
Source	National Institutes of Health / NIGMS
Funding Type	R01
Award	1,183,550 USD direct
Role	Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI)
Dates	04/01/2022 – 03/31/2026
Objective	The goal of this project is the development of a novel multi-scale modeling
	framework connecting within-host viral and immune dynamics with the epidemiology of infectious diseases to address practical public health questions.

Fellowship Grants (completed) ------

Overseas Research Fellowship, JSPS, 2018.4-2019.8 Research Fellowships for Young Scientists (PD), JSPS, 2015.4-2018.3 Post-doctoral Fellowship for Study Abroad, The Uehara memorial Foundation, 2014.9-2015.3 Research Fellowships for Young Scientists (DC1), JSPS, 2011.4-2014.3

The Most Significant Publications ------

- Jeong YD[†]^{\$}, Ejima K[†]^{\$*}, Kim KS[†]^{\$}, Joohyeon W, Iwanami S, Fujita Y, Jung IH, Aihara K, Shibuya K, Iwami S, Bento AI[‡], Ajelli M[‡]. Designing isolation guidelines for COVID-19 patients with rapid antigen tests. *Nature Communications*
- Kim KS[†]^{\$}, Ejima K[†], Iwanami S^{\$}, Fujita Y^{\$}, Ohashi H, Koizumi Y, Asai Y, Nakaoka S, Watashi K, Aihara K, Thompson RN, Ke R, Perelson AS[‡], S. Iwami S[‡] (2021). A quantitative model used to compare within-host SARS-CoV-2, MERS-CoV and SARS-CoV dynamics provides insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of SARS-CoV-2. *PLoS Biology* 19:e3001128
- 3. Iwanami S[†], Ejima K^{†*}, Kim KS^{\$}, Noshita K, Fujita Y^{\$}, Miyazaki T, Kohno S, Miyazaki Y, Morimoto S, Nakaoka S, Koizumi Y, Asai Y, Aihara K, Watashi K, Thompson RN, Shibuya K, Fujiu K, Perelson AS[‡], Iwami S^{‡*}, Wakita T (2021). Detection of significant antiviral drug effects on COVID-19 with reasonable sample sizes in randomized controlled trials: a modeling study combined with clinical data. *PLoS Medicine* 18(7):e1003660
- Jeong YD^{†\$}, Ejima K^{†*}, Kim KS^{†\$}, Iwanami S^{\$}, Bento AI, Fujita Y^{\$}, Jung IH, Aihara K, Watashi K, Miyazaki T, Wakita T, Iwami S^{*}, Ajelli M (2021). Revisiting the guidelines for ending isolation for COVID-19 patients. *eLife* 10:e69340

References

Professional reference 1

Name: David B. Allison, Ph.D.

Position: Dean, Distinguished Professor, & Provost Professor, Indiana University School of Public Health-Bloomington Address: 1025 E. 7th St. Bloomington IN, USA, 47405

Email: allison@iu.edu

Phone: 812-855-1250

Professional reference 2

Name: Hiroshi Nishiura, Ph.D.

Address: Yoshidakonoecho, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto, 606-8503, Japan

Position: Professor, Department of Health and Environmental Sciences, Kyoto University School of Public Health

Email: nishiura.hiroshi.5r@kyoto-u.ac.jp

Phone: +81-75-753-4490

Professional reference 3

Name: Kazuyuki Aihara, Ph.D.

Address: 7-3-1 Hongo Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan

Position: University Professor, International Research Center for Neurointelligence, The University of Tokyo

Email: <u>kaihara@g.ecc.u-tokyo.ac.jp</u>

Phone: +81-3-5841-3435

Scholarship

Refereed Publications

* Corresponding Author

Students or post-docs I mentored

^{†,‡} Equal contribution

Under Review (n=2)

- 1. **Ejima K**, Liu N, Mestre LM, de los Campos G, Allison DB*. Conditioning on parental mating type reduces the necessary assumptions for Mendelian Randomization.
- 2. Yamamoto N^{\$}, **Ejima K**^{*}, Zoh RS, Brown AW. Bias in nutrition-health associations is not eliminated by excluding extreme reporters in empirical or simulation studies.

2022 (n=5; 2 first, 3 middle, 2 corresponding authorships)

- Chusyd, D.E., Austad, S.N., Dickinson, S.L. et al (2022). Randomization, design and analysis for interdependency in aging research: no person or mouse is an island. *Nature Aging* 1101– 1111
- Chusyd DE, Austad SN, Brown AW, Chen X, Dickinson SL, Ejima K, Fluharty D, Golzarri-Arroyo L, Holden R, Jamshidi-Naeini J, Landsittel D (2022). From Model Organisms to Humans, the Opportunity for More Rigor in Methodologic and Statistical Analysis, Design, and Interpretation of Aging and Senescence Research. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series A* glab382.
- Yamamoto N[†]^{\$}, Koizumi Y[†], Tsuzuki S[†], Ejima K, Takano M, Iwami S[‡]^{*}, Mizushima D[‡]^{*}, Oka S[‡]^{*} (2021). Evaluating the cost-effectiveness of a pre-exposure prophylaxis program for HIV prevention for men who have sex with men in Japan. *Scientific Reports*
- 4. Ejima K^{+*}, Kim KS^{+*}, Bento AI⁺, Iwanami S^{*}, Fujita Y^{*}, Ito Y^{*}, Ohashi H, Koizumi Y, Watashi K, Aihara K, Shibuya K, Iwami S^{*} (2022). Preparing for the second wave of COVID-19: correcting recall bias in contact tracing using within-host SARS-CoV-2 infection dynamics model. *BMC Infectious Diseases*
- Jeong YD^{†\$}, Ejima K^{†\$*}, Kim KS^{†\$}, Joohyeon W, Iwanami S, Fujita Y, Jung IH, Aihara K, Shibuya K, Iwami S, Bento AI[‡], Ajelli M[‡] (2022). Designing isolation guidelines for COVID-19 patients with rapid antigen tests. *Nature Communications*

2021 (n=14; 8 first, 6 middle, 6 corresponding authorships)

- Kroeger CM⁺, Ejima K⁺, Hannon BA, Halliday TM, McComb B, Teran-Garcia M, Dawson JA, King DB, Brown AW, Allison DB^{*} (2021). Persistent confusion in nutrition and obesity research about the validity of classic nonparametric tests in the presence of heteroscedasticity: Evidence of the problem and valid alternatives. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 113:517-524
- Ejima K^{+*}, Kim KS^{+\$}, Ludema C, Bento AI, Iwanami S^{\$}, Fujita Y^{\$}, Ohashi H, Koizumi Y, Watashi K, Aihara K, Nishiura H, Iwami S^{*} (2021). Estimation of the incubation period of COVID-19 using viral load data. *Epidemics* 35:100454
- 8. Kim KS[†]^{\$}, **Ejima K**[†], Iwanami S^{\$}, Fujita Y^{\$}, Ohashi H, Koizumi Y, Asai Y, Nakaoka S, Watashi K,

Aihara K, Thompson RN, Ke R, Perelson AS[‡], S. Iwami S[‡] (2021). A quantitative model used to compare within-host SARS-CoV-2, MERS-CoV and SARS-CoV dynamics provides insights into the pathogenesis and treatment of SARS-CoV-2. *PLoS Biology* 19:e3001128

- Ejima K^{+*}, Koizumi Y, Yamamoto N^{\$}, Rosenberg M, Ludema C, Bento AI, Yoneoka D, Ichikawa S, Mizushima D, Iwami S^{+*} (2021). HIV testing by public health centers and municipalities and new HIV cases during the COVID-19 pandemic in Japan. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes* (ePub Ahead) doi: 10.1097/QAI.00000000002660
- 10. Ejima K^{+*}, Kim KS^{+*}, Iwanami S^{+*}, Fujita Y, Li M, Zoh RS, Aihara K, Miyazaki T, Wakita T, Iwami S⁺ (2021). Time variation in the probability of failing to detect a case of PCR testing for SARS-CoV-2 as estimated from a viral dynamics model, *Journal of the Royal Society Interface* 18:20200947
- 11. Ohashi H⁺, Watashi K⁺, Saso W⁺, Shionoya K, Iwanami S, Hirokawa T, Shirai T, Kanaya S, Ito Y, Kim KS, Nomura T, Suzuki T, Nishioka K, Ando S, **Ejima K**, Koizumi Y, Tanaka T, Aoki S, Kuramochi K, Suzuki T, Hashiguchi T, Maenaka K, Matano T, Muramatsu M, Saijo S, Aihara K, Iwami S, Takeda M, McKeating JA, Wakita T (2021). Potential anti-COVID-19 agents, Cepharanthine and Nelfinavir, and their usage for combination treatment, *iScience* 24:102367
- Yoneoka D[†], Shi S[†], Nomura S[†], Tanoue Y[†], Kawashima T[†], Eguchi A[†], Matsuura K, Makiyama K, Uryu S, **Ejima K**, Sakamoto H, Taniguchi T, Kunishima H, Gilmour S, Nishiura H, Miyata H (2021). Assessing the regional impact of Japan's COVID-19 state of emergency declaration: a population-level observational study using social networking services. *BMJ Open* 11:e042002
- 13. Iwanami S⁺, Ejima K^{+*}, Kim KS^{\$}, Noshita K, Fujita Y^{\$}, Miyazaki T, Kohno S, Miyazaki Y, Morimoto S, Nakaoka S, Koizumi Y, Asai Y, Aihara K, Watashi K, Thompson RN, Shibuya K, Fujiu K, Perelson AS[‡], Iwami S^{‡*}, Wakita T (2021). Detection of significant antiviral drug effects on COVID-19 with reasonable sample sizes in randomized controlled trials: a modeling study combined with clinical data. *PLoS Medicine* 18(7):e1003660
- 14. Camell CD[†], Yousefzadeh MJ[†], Zhu Y[†], Prata LGPL[†], Huggins MA, Pierson M, Zhang L, O'Kelly RD, Pirtskhalava T, Xun P, **Ejima K**, Xue A, Tripathi U, Espindola-Netto JM, Giorgadze N, Atkinson EJ, Inman CL, Johnson KO, Cholensky S, Carlson TW, LeBrasseur NK, Khosla S, O'Sullivan MG, Allison DB, Jameson SC, Prakash YS, Chiarella SE, Hamilton SE^{*}, Tchkonia T^{*}, Niedernhofer LJ^{*}, Kirkland JL^{*}, Robbins PD^{*} (2021). Senolytics reduce corona virus-related mortality in old mice. *Science* eabe4832
- 15. Jeong YD[†]^{\$}, Ejima K[†]^{*}, Kim KS[†]^{\$}, Iwanami S^{\$}, Bento AI, Fujita Y^{\$}, Jung IH, Aihara K, Watashi K, Miyazaki T, Wakita T, Iwami S^{*}, Ajelli M (2021). Revisiting the guidelines for ending isolation for COVID-19 patients. *eLife* 10:e69340
- 16. Alfaras I[†], Ejima K[†], Teixeira CVL, Germanio CD, Sarah J. Mitchell SJ, Hamilton S, Ferrucci L, Price NL, Allison DB, Bernier M, de Cabo R (2021). Empirical vs theoretical power and type-I error ('false positive') rates estimated from real murine aging research data. *Cell Reports* 36:109560
- 17. Pallyaguru D, Shiroma E, Nam J, Duregon E, Vieiraligoteixeira C, Price NL, Bernier M, Vaughan K, Deighan A, Korstanje R, Peters L, Dickinson S, **Ejima K**, Simonsick, EM, Launer LJ, Chia C, Egan J, Allison DB, Churchill G, Anderson R, Ferrucci L, Mattison J, de Cabo R (2021) Fasting Blood Glucose as a Predictor of Mortality: Lost in Translation. *Cell Metabolism* S1550-

4131(21):00376-4

- 18. Kim KS, Iwanami S, Oda T, Fujita Y, Kuba K, Miyazaki T, Ejima K^{*}, and Iwami S^{*} (2021) Incomplete viral treatment may induce longer durations of viral shedding during SARS-CoV-2 infection *Life Science Alliance* 4(10):e202101049
- Unnikrishnan A, Matyi S, Garrett K, Ranjo-Bishop M, Allison DB, Ejima K, Chen X, Dickinson S, Richardson A. Reevaluation of the effect of dietary restriction on different recombinant inbred lines of male and female mice. *Aging Cell* 2021;20(11):e13500

2020 (n=18; 3 first, 15 middle, 1 corresponding authorships)

- 20. Vorland CJ, Brown AW, **Ejima K**, Mayo-Wilson E, Valdez D, Allison DB^{*} (2020). Toward fulfilling the aspirational goal of science as self-correcting: A call for editorial courage and diligence for error correction. *European Journal of Clinical Investigation* 50:e13190
- 21. Huibregtse ME, Zonner SW, Ejima K, Bevilacqua ZW, Newman S, Macy J, Kawata K^{*} (2020). Association between muscle damage and head impacts in high school American football. International Journal of Sports Medicine 41:36-43
- 22. **Ejima K**, Xavier NA, Mehta T^{*} (2020). Comparing the ability of two comprehensive clinical staging systems to predict mortality: EOSS and CMDS. *Obesity* 28:353-361
- 23. Ejima K, Dickinson S, Brown AW, Yanovski J, Kaiser K, Hall, K, Heymsfield, SB, Allison DB^{*} (2020). Exceptional reported effects and data anomalies merit explanation from "A randomized controlled trial of coordination exercise on cognitive function in obese adolescents" by Liu et al. (2018). *Psychology of Sport & Exercise* 46:101604
- 24. Nowak MK, Bevilacqua ZW, **Ejima K**, Huibregtse ME, Chen Z, Mickleborough TD, Newman SD, Kawata K^{*} (2020). Neuro-ophthalmologic response to repetitive subconcussive head Impacts: A randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Ophthalmology* 138:350-357
- 25. Ejima K^{*}, Brown AW, Smith Jr DL, Beyaztas U, Allison DB^{*} (2020). Murine genetic models of obesity: type I error rates and the power of commonly used analyses as assessed by plasmode-based simulation. *International Journal of Obesity* 44:1440-1449
- 26. Kercher K, Steinfeldt JA, Macy JT, **Ejima K**, Kawata K^{*} (2020). Subconcussive head impact exposure between drill intensities in U.S. high school football. *PLoS One* 15:e0237800
- 27. Yoneoka D, Takayuki Kawashima, Yuta Tanoue Y, Nomura S, Ejima K, Shi S, Eguchi A, Taniguchi T, Sakamoto H, Kunishima H, Gilmour S, Nishiura H, Miyata H^{*} (2020). Early SNSbased monitoring system for the COVID-19 outbreak in Japan: a population-level observational study. *Journal of Epidemiology* 30:362-370
- 28. Hickson LJ, Langhi Prata LGP, Bobart SA, Evans TK, Giorgadze N, Hashmi SK, Herrmann SM, Jensen MD, Jia Q, Jordan KL, Kellogg TA, Khosla S, Koerber DM, Lagnado AB, Lawson DK, LeBrasseur NK, Lerman LO, McDonald KM, McKenzie TJ, Passos JF, Pignolo RJ, Pirtskhalava T, Saadiq IM, Schaefer KK, Textor SC, Victorelli SG, Volkman TL, Xue A, Wentworth MA, Wissler Gerdes EO, Allison DB, Dickinson SL, **Ejima K**, Atkinson EJ, Lenburg M, Zhu Y, Tchkonia T, Kirkland JL^{*} (2020). Corrigendum to 'Senolytics decrease senescent cells in humans: Preliminary report from a clinical trial of Dasatinib plus Quercetin in individuals with diabetic kidney disease' EBioMedicine 47 (2019) 446–456 *EBioMedicine* 52:102595
- 29. Kurusu T[†], Kim KS[†], Koizumi Y[†], Nakaoka S, **Ejima K**, Misawa N, Koyanagi Y, Sato K^{*}, Iwami

S^{*} (2020). Quantifying the antiviral effect of APOBEC3 on HIV-1 infection in humanized mouse model. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 498:110295

- 30. Nowak MK^{\$}, Ejima K, Quinn PD, Bazarian JJ, Mickleborough TD, Harezlak J, Newman SD, Kawata K^{*} (2020). ADHD may associate with reduced tolerance to acute subconcussive head impacts: a pilot case-control intervention study. *Journal of Attention Disorders* 1087054720969977
- 31. Tahir MJ, Ejima K, Li P, Demerath EW, Allison DB, Fields DA^{*} (2020). Associations of breastfeeding or formula feeding with infant anthropometry and body composition at 6 months. *Maternal & Child Nutrition* e13105
- 32. Huibregtse ME^{\$}, Nowak MK, Kim JE, Kalbfell RM, Koppineni A, Ejima K, Kawata K^{*} (2020). Does acute soccer heading cause an increase in plasma S100B? A randomized controlled trial. *PLoS One* 15:e0239507
- 33. Yoneoka D[†], Tanoue Y[†], Kawashima T[†], Nomura S[†], Shi S[†], Eguchi A[†], Ejima K, Taniguchi T, Sakamoto H, Kunishima H, Gilmour S, Nishiura H, Miyata H^{*} (2020). Large-scale epidemiological monitoring of the COVID-19 epidemic in Tokyo. *The Lancet Regional Health Western Pacific* 3:100016
- 34. Eguchi A[†], Yoneoka D[†], Shi S[†], Tanoue Y[†], Kawashima T[†], Nomura S[†], Matsuura K, Makiyama K, Ejima K, Gilmour S, Nishiura H, Miyata H^{*} (2020). Trend change of the transmission route of COVID-19–related symptoms in Japan. *Public Health* 187:157-160
- 35. Huibregtse ME^{\$}, Ejima K, Chen Z, Kalbfell RM, Koppineni A, Kawata K^{*} (2020). Acute timecourse changes in CCL11, CCL2, and IL-10 levels after controlled subconcussive head impacts: a pilot randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* 35:308-316
- 36. Nomura S[†], Yoneoka D[†], Shi S[†], Tanoue Y[†], Kawashima T[†], Eguchi A[†], Matsuura K, Makiyama K, Ejima K, Taniguchi T, Sakamoto H, Kunishima H, Gilmour S, Nishiura H, Miyata H^{*} (2020). An assessment of self-reported COVID-19 related symptoms of 227,898 users of a social networking service in Japan: Has the regional risk changed after the declaration of the state of emergency? *The Lancet Regional Health Western Pacific* 1:100011.
- 37. Kawata K^{*}, Steinfeldt JA, Huibregtse ME, Nowak MK, Macy J, Kercher K, Rettke D, Shin A, Chen Z, Ejima K, Newman SD (2020). Association between proteomic blood biomarkers and DTI/NODDI metrics in adolescent football players: A pilot study. *Frontiers in Neurology* 11:1417.

2019 (n=5; 1 first, 4 middle authorships)

- Zonner SW, Ejima K, Fulgar CC, Charleston CN, Huibregtse ME, Bevilacqua ZW, Kawata K^{*} (2019). Oculomotor response to cumulative subconcussive head impacts in US high school football players: a pilot longitudinal study. *JAMA Ophthalmology*. 137:265–270
- 39. Martins MA, Gonzalez-Nieto L, Shin YC, Domingues A, Gutman MJ, Maxwell HS, Magnani DM, Ricciardi MJ, Pedreño-Lopez N, Bailey VK, Altman JD, Parks CL, Allison DB, Ejima K, Rakasz EG, Capuano S 3rd, Desrosiers RC, Lifson JD, Watkins DI⁺ (2019). The frequency of vaccine-induced T-cell responses does not predict the rate of acquisition after repeated intrarectal SIVmac239 challenges in MAMU-B*08 rhesus macaques. *Journal of Virology* 93:e01626-18

- Zonner SW, Ejima K, Bevilacqua ZW, Huibregtse ME, Charleston C, Fulgar C, Kawata K^{*} (2019). Association of increased serum S100B levels with high school football subconcussive head impacts. *Frontier in Neurology* 10:327
- 41. Gonzalez-Nieto L, Castro IM, Bischof GF, Shin YC, Ricciardi MJ, Bailey VK, Dang CM, Pedreño-Lopez N, Magnani DM, Ejima K, Allison DB, Gil HM, Evans DT, Rakasz EG, Lifson JD, Desrosiers RC, Martins MA^{*} (2019). Vaccine protection against rectal acquisition of SIVmac239 in rhesus macaques. *PLoS Pathogens*. 15:e1008015
- 42. Ejima K, Brown AW, Schoeller DA, Heymsfield SB, Nelson EJ, Allison DB^{*} (2019). Does exclusion of extreme reporters of energy intake (the 'Goldberg cutoffs') reliably reduce or eliminate bias in nutrition studies? Analysis with illustrative associations of energy intake with health outcomes. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 110:1231-1239

2018 (n=12; 3 first, 9 middle, 1 corresponding authorships)

- 43. **Ejima K**, Pavela G, Li P, Allison DB^{*} (2018). Generalized lambda distribution for flexibly testing differences beyond the mean in the distribution of a dependent variable such as body mass index. *International Journal of Obesity* 42:930-933
- 44. **Ejima K**^{*}, Thomas D, Allison DB (2018). A mathematical model for predicting obesity transmission with both genetic and nongenetic heredity. *Obesity* 26:927-933
- 45. Endo A, Ejima K, Nishiura H^{*} (2018). Capturing the transmission dynamics of pandemic influenza H1N1-2009 in the presence of heterogeneous immunity. *Annals of Epidemiology* 28:293-300
- 46. Ejima K, Nishiura H^{*} (2018). Real-time quantification of the next generation matrix and agedependent forecasting of pandemic influenza H1N1 2009 in Japan. Annals of Epidemiology 28:301-308
- 47. Saito M, **Ejima K**, Kinoshita R, Nishiura H^{*} (2018). Assessing the effectiveness and costbenefit of test-and-vaccinate policy for supplementary vaccination against rubella with limited doses. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 15:572
- 48. Mao K, Quipildor GF, Tabrizian T, Novaj A, Guan F, Walters RO, Delahaye F, Hubbard GB, Ikeno Y, Ejima K, Li P, Allison DB, Salimi-Moosavi H, Beltran PJ, Cohen P, Barzilai N, Huffman DM^{*} (2018). Late-life targeting of the IGF-1 receptor improves healthspan and lifespan in female mice. *Nature Communications* 9:2394
- 49. Xu M^{*}, Pirtskhalava T, Farr JN, Weigand BM, Palmer AK, Weivoda MM, Inman CL, Ogrodnik MB, Hachfeld CM, Fraser DG, Onken JL, Johnson KO, Verzosa GC, Langhi LGP, Weigl M, Giorgadze N, LeBrasseur NK, Miller JD, Jurk D, Singh RJ, Allison DB, **Ejima K**, Hubbard GB, Ikeno Y, Cubro H, Garovic VD, Hou X, SJ Weroha SJ, Robbins PD, Niedernhofer LJ, Khosla S, Tchkonia T^{*}, Kirkland JL^{*} (2018). Senolytics improve physical function and increase lifespan in old age. *Nature Medicine* 24:1246-1256
- 50. Yamamoto N^{\$}, **Ejima K**, Nishiura H^{*} (2018). Modelling the impact of correlations between condom use and sexual contact pattern on the dynamics of sexually transmitted infections. *Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling* 15:6
- 51. Martins MA^{*}, Tully D, Pedreño-Lopez N, von Bedrow B, Pauthner M, Shin Y, Yuan M, Lima N, Bean D, Gonzalez-Nieto L, Domingues A, Gutman M, Maxwell H, Magnani D, Ricciardi M,

Bailey V, Altman J, Burton D, **Ejima K**, Allison DB, Evans D, Rakasz E, Parks C, Bonaldo M, Capuano S III, Lifson J, Desrosiers R, Allen T, Watkins DI (2018). Mamu-B*17+ rhesus macaques vaccinated with env, vif, and nef manifest early control of SIVmac239 replication. *Journal of Virology* 92:e00690-18

- 52. Howell CR^{*}, Mehta T, **Ejima K**, Ness KK, Cherrington A, Fontaine KR (2018). Body composition and mortality in Mexican American adults: results from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. *Obesity* 26:1372-80
- 53. Ito Y^{\$}, Tauzin A, Remion A, Ejima K, Mammano F^{*}, Iwami S^{*} (2018). Dynamics of HIV-1 coinfection in different susceptible target cell populations during cell-free infection, *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 455:39-46
- 54. Martins MA⁺, Gonzalez-Nieto L, Shin YC, Domingues A, Gutman MJ, Maxwell HS, Magnani DM, Ricciardi MJ, Pedreño-Lopez N, Bailey VK, Altman JD, Parks CL, Allison DB, Ejima K, Rakasz EG, Capuano III S, Desrosiers RC, Lifson JD, Watkins DI (2018). Vaccine-induced T-cell responses do not predict the rate of acquisition after repeated intrarectal SIVmac239 challenges in Mamu-B*08+ rhesus macaques. *Journal of Virology* 93:e01626-18

2017 (n=3; 3 middle authorships) Average Impact Factor: 4.144

- 55. Howell CR^{*}, Fontaine KR, Ejima K, Ness KK, Cherrington A, Mehta T (2017). Maximum lifetime body mass index and all-cause and cause-specific mortality in Mexican- American adults: Results from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Study, 1988-2004 and 1999-2010. *Preventive Chronic Disease* 14:E67
- 56. Ito Y^{\$}, Remion A, Tauzin A, **Ejima K**, Nakaoka S, Iwasa Y, Iwami S^{*}, Mammano F^{*} (2017). Number of infection events per cell during HIV-1 cell-free infection. *Scientific Reports* 7:6559
- 57. Martins MA^{*}, Shin YC, Gonzalez-Nieto L, Domingues A, Gutman MJ, Maxwell HS, Castro I, Magnani DM, Ricciardi M, Pedreño-Lopez N, Bailey V, Betancourt D, Altman JD, Pauthner M, Burton DR, von Bredow B, Evans DT, Yuan M, Parks CL, **Ejima K**, Allison DB, Rakasz E, Barber GN, Capuano S III, Lifson JD, Desrosiers RC, Watkins DI (2017). Vaccine-induced immune responses against both Gag and Env improve control of simian immunodeficiency virus replication in rectally challenged rhesus macaques. **PLoS Pathogens** 13:e1006529

2016 (n=1; 1 first authorship)

58. Ejima K, Li P, Smith Jr DL, Nagy TR, Kadish I, van Groen T, Dawson JA, Yang Y, Patki A, Allison DB^{*} (2016). Observational research rigour alone does not justify causal inference. *European Journal of Clinical Investigation* 46:985-993

2015 (n=1; 1 middle authorship)

59. Martins MA^{*}, Tully DC, Cruz MA, Power KA, Veloso de Santana MG, Bean DJ, Ogilvie CB, Gadgil R, Lima NS, Magnani DM, **Ejima K**, Allison DB, Piatak M Jr, Altman JD, Parks CL, Rakasz EG, Capuano S 3rd, Galler R, Bonaldo MC, Lifson JD, Allen TM, Watkins DI (2015). Vaccine-induced simian immunodeficiency virus specific CD8 T-cell responses focused on a single Nef epitope select for escape variants shortly after infection. *Journal of Virology* 89:10802–10820.

2014 (n=4; 1 first, 3 middle authorships)

- 60. Ejima K, Aihara K, Nishiura H^{*} (2014). Probabilistic differential diagnosis of Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS) using the time from immigration to illness onset among imported cases. Journal of Theoretical Biology 346:47-53
- 61. Nishiura H^{*}, **Ejima K**, Mizumoto K (2014). Missing information in animal surveillance of MERS-CoV. *Lancet Infectious Diseases* 14:100
- Nishiura H^{*}, Ejima K, Mizumoto K, Nakaoka S, Inaba H, Imoto S, Yamaguchi R, Saito MM (2014). Cost-effective length and timing of school closure during an influenza pandemic depend on the severity. *Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling* 11:5
- 63. Mizumoto K, **Ejima K**, Yamamoto T, Nishiura H^{*} (2014). On the risk of severe dengue during secondary infection: A systematic review coupled with mathematical modeling. *Journal of Vector Borne Diseases* 51:153-164.

2013 (n=5; 3 first, 2 middle authorships)

- 64. Nishiura H^{*}, Mizumoto K, **Ejima K** (2013). How to interpret the transmissibility of novel influenza A(H7N9): an analysis of initial epidemiological data of human cases from China. *Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling* 10:30
- 65. **Ejima K**, Aihara K, Nishiura H^{*} (2013). The impact of model building on the transmission dynamics under vaccination: Observable (symptom-based) versus unobservable (contagiousness-dependent) approaches. *PLoS One* 8:4:e62062
- 66. **Ejima K**, Aihara K, Nishiura H^{*} (2013). Modeling the obesity epidemic: Social contagion and its implications for control. *Theoretical Biology and Medical Modelling* 10:17
- 67. Ejima K, Aihara K, Nishiura H^{*} (2013) On the use of chance-adjusted agreement statistic to measure the assortative transmission of infectious diseases. *Computational & Applied Mathematics* 32:303-313
- 68. Mizumoto K, Ejima K, Yamamoto T, Nishiura H^{*} (2013). Vaccination and clinical severity: Is the effectiveness of contact tracing and case isolation hampered by past vaccination? International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health. 10:816-829

2012 (n=3; 2 first, 1 middle authorships)

- 69. **Ejima K**, Omori R, Cowling BJ, Aihara K, Nishiura H^{*} (2012). The time required to estimate the case fatality ratio of influenza using only the tip of an iceberg: Joint estimation of the virulence and the transmission potential. *Computational and Mathematical Methods in Medicine* 978901
- 70. **Ejima K**, Omori R, Aihara K, Nishiura H^{*} (2012). Real-time investigation of measles epidemics with estimate of vaccine efficacy. *International Journal of Biological Sciences* 8:620-9
- 71. Nishiura H^{*}, Mizumoto K, Ejima K, Zhong Y, Cowling BJ, Omori R (2012). Incubation period as part of the case definition of severe respiratory illness caused by a novel corona virus. *Eurosurveillance* 17:20296

Professional Presentation

Oral Presentations ------

- 1. **Ejima K.** Estimation of Epidemiological Key Parameters Using Viral Dynamics Model. 2020 Japan Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting. September 2021. Online
- Ejima K. Preparing for the second wave of COVID-19: Correcting recall bias in contact tracing using within-host SARS-CoV-2 infection dynamics model. *Indiana-Wide COVID-19 Research Networking Event*. June 2020. Online
- 3. **Ejima K.** Application of virus dynamics models to epidemiology and clinical trial design. 2020 Japan Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting. September 2020. Online
- 4. **Ejima K.** Postmenopausal Longitudinal Bone Mineral Density (BMD) Trajectory Improves Prediction Accuracy of Fracture Risk. *The International Council for Industrial and Applied Mathematics 2019.* July 2019. Valencia, Spain
- 5. **Ejima K**, Brown AW, Schoeller DA, Heymsfield SB, Nelson EJ, Allison DB. Does exclusion of extreme reporters of energy intake reliably make results less biased in nutrition studies? *Public Health Research day*. April 2019. Bloomington, IN, USA
- 6. **Ejima K.** Modelling Obesity: Exploration of Obesity-Mortality Association. *Japanese Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting*. October 2017. Sapporo, Japan
- Ejima K. Modeling Social Contagion of Obesity. AAAS 2017 Annual Meeting. February 2017. Boston, MA, USA
- Ejima K. Mathematical Model for "Vertical Transmission" of Obesity. 10th European Conference on Mathematical and Theoretical Biology and SMB Annual Meeting. July 2016. Nottingham, UK
- Ejima K. Mehta T, Allison DB. Comparing the Predictive Ability of Two Comprehensive Clinical Staging Systems: Edmonton Obesity Staging System (EOSS) and Cardiometabolic Disease Staging (CMDS). *Obesityweek*. November 2015. Los Angeles, CA, USA
- Ejima K. Propagation of the US Obesity Epidemic Across Generations: Maternal Obesity and Future Obesity Prevalence. Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting. July 2015 Atlanta, GA, USA
- 11. Ejima K. Consequences of Obesity Epidemic; the Impact of "Vertical Transmission" of Obesity on Population Dynamics. 9th European Conference on Mathematical and Theoretical Biology. June 2014. Goteborg, Sweden
- Ejima K, Aihara K, Nishiura H. Modeling the social contagion: The obesity epidemic and its control. *Annual Conference & Meeting for the Society for Mathematical Biology*. June 2013. Tempe, AZ, USA
- Ejima K. Real-time estimation of the next-generation matrix of the pandemic influenza H1N1-2009. The Fourth Conference on Computational and Mathematical Population Dynamics. June 2013. Taiyuan, Shanxi Province, China
- Ejima K, Nishiura H, Aihara K. Real-time estimation of the next-generation matrix of the pandemic influenza H1N1-2009. *Japanese Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting*. September 2013. Shizuoka, Japan

Invited Talks -----

- 15. **Ejima K**. Estimation of Epidemiological Key Parameters Using Viral Dynamics Model. *Interagency Modeling and Analysis Group / Multi-scale Modeling Working Group Meeting.* September 2021. Online
- 16. **Ejima K**. Test-based guideline to end isolation of patients. *MIDAS Webinar: COVID-19 Urgent Grant Program Awards – III.* March 2021. Online
- 17. **Ejima K**. Dependent happening in epidemiology: Part II: Application to social contagion of obesity. *Special Nutrition Obesity Research Center Seminar*. June 2013. Birmingham, AL, USA
- Ejima K. Real time investigation of measles epidemics with estimate of vaccine efficacy. *IDE seminar, School of Public Health, The University of Hong Kong*. March 2012. Hong Kong, China

Poster Presentation ------

- 19. Ejima K, Zoh R, Tekwe C, Allison DB, Brown AW. What Proportion of Planned Missing Data Is Allowed for Unbiased Estimates of the Association Between Energy Intake and Body Weight Using Multiple Imputation? *Nutrition 2020*. May 2020. Online
- 20. Ejima K, Brown AW, Smith Jr DL, Beyaztas U, Allison DB. Assessment of Type I Error Rates and Power of Common Analysis Methods in Murine Obesity-Related Study: 'Plasmode-Based' Simulation, *Nutrition 2019*. June 2019. Baltimore, MD, USA
- 21. **Ejima K**. Does Exclusion of Extreme Reporters of Energy Intake Make Results Less Biased in Nutrition Studies? *Obesityweek*. November 2018. Nashville, TN, USA
- 22. **Ejima K**, Mehta T. Comparison of Predictive Ability of Mortality between Weight History and Cardiometabolic Medication History. *Obesityweek*. November 2016. New Orleans, LA, USA
- 23. Mehta T, **Ejima K**, Allison DB. Modeling Obesity Associated Years of Life Lost: A Significance Test to Compare Predictive Accuracies of Non-Nested Models. *GSA Annual Scientific Meeting*. November 2015. Orlando, Florida, USA
- 24. **Ejima K**. The Roles of Maternal Obesity in the U.S. Obesity Epidemic: Propagation Across Generation. *Obesityweek*. November 2015. Los Angeles, CA, USA
- 25. **Ejima K**, Nishiura H. Chance-adjusted agreement statistic for a measurement of the assortative transmission of infectious diseases. *Japanese Society for Mathematical Biology Annual Meeting*. July 2014. Osaka, Japan
- 26. **Ejima K**, Aihara K, Nishiura H. Distinguishing the virulence of novel influenza using limited case data: a case study of the avian influenza A(H7N9). *EPIDEMICS4*. November 2013. Amsterdam, Netherland
- 27. **Ejima K**, Aihara K. Consideration on HPV vaccine policy. *The First International Symposium on Innovative Mathematical Modelling*. February 2011. Tokyo, Japan

- 2016 Japanese Society for Mathematical Biology Early Career Award This award is given to early career scholars who have contributed to mathematical biology in Japan.
- 2016 Best Paper Award in General Statistics Research, The Science Unbound Foundation This award is given to investigators in the area of statistical genetics or general statistics.
- 2022 United Japanese researchers Around the world (UJA) Paper Award This award is given to Japanese investigators working abroad (mainly in the US).

Key Media Appearances

Indiana University School of Public Health

IU study finds differences in COVID-19 and other coronavirus which may be the reason it is so hard to control March 24, 2021 https://publichealth.indiana.edu/news-events/ news/2021/keisuke-ejima-antiviral-therapystudy.html What underlies inconsistent results in clinical trials for COVID-19 drugs? July 6, 2021 https://news.iu.edu/stories/2021/07/iub/releases/06-inconsistent-clinical-trial-results-covid-19drugs-patient-recruitment.html

Science

Should we treat obesity like a contagious disease? February 19, 2017 <u>https://www.sciencemag.org/news/2017/02/should-we-treat-obesity-contagious-disease</u>

(In Japanese media) Japan Science and Technology Agency

Peak viral load comes fast: explaining why development of treatment for COVID-19 is challenging ~ from the frontline of interdisciplinary biological science using mathematics ~ (ウイルス排出量の ピークが早い 新型コロナウイルスの治療が困難な理由を解明~数理科学を駆使した異分野融合 生物学研究の最前線~)

March 23, 2021 https://www.jst.go.jp/pr/announce/20210323/index.html

Yomiuri Shimbun

Viral load hits the peak 2 days after symptom onset "Treatment initiated after that is not effective" (コロナ発症から2日、ウイルス量はピークに「その後の投薬効果は低い」) March 23, 2021 https://www.yomiuri.co.jp/medical/20210322-OYT1T50240/

Memberships

- 2020 Present Member, Models of Infectious Disease Agent Study (MIDAS)
- 2019 Present Member, American Society for Nutrition
- 2014 Present Member, The Obesity Society
- 2010 Present Member, Japanese Society for Mathematical Biology